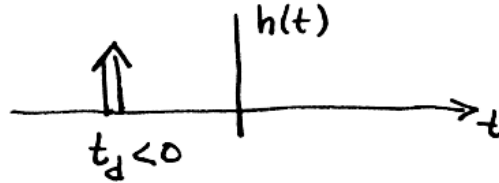
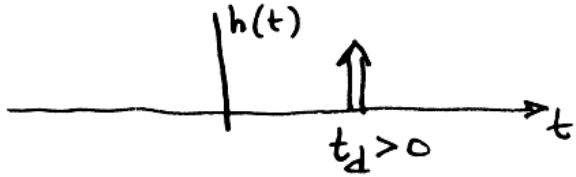


**EXERCISE 9.13:** The impulse response of the ideal delay system is  $h(t) = \delta(t - t_d)$ . For what values of  $t_d$  will the delay system be causal?



An LTI system is causal if  $h(t)=0$  for  $t<0$ .

Here are two plots of  $h(t)=\delta(t-t_d)$



Thus we need  $t_d \geq 0$  for the ideal delay system to be causal.